AI and Semantic Computing with "5-Dimensional World Map System"

Towards Environmental Artificial Intelligence For Global Knowledge-Sharing, Integration, Analysis and Visualization

January 26th, 2022

Yasushi Kiyoki

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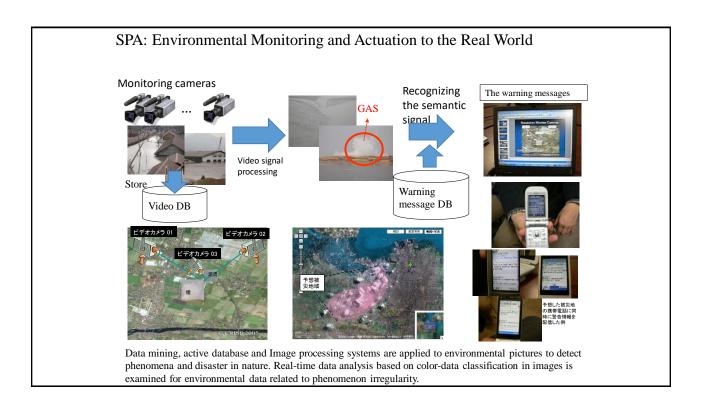
5322 Endo, Fujisawa, Kanagawa, Japan kiyoki@sfc.keio.ac.jp, www.mdbl.sfc.keio.ac.jp, http://gesl.sfc.keio.ac.jp/

"Cyber & Physical Space System" for Global Issues Cyber Space Dynamic Mapping with Data Mining by Active Multimedia Systems Physical Environmental Space Physical Environmental Space

SPA-based Meta-level System for Global Knowledge Sharing, Integration and Visualization

Essential System Implementations in Technology and Governance: SPA Processes:

- Sensing
- Processing
- Analysis and Actuation
- (1) A SPA-based Deep and Global Knowledge Sharing System Makes International Integration of Local Data resources into Global Knowledge
- (2) Knowledge sharing for SDGs makes the start-up of the evolutional process for realizing sustainable development in societies and nature





"Semantic Computing" MMM(The Mathematical Model of Meaning)

"Kansei (感性)" and Cross-cultural Computation Systems

• In the design of multimedia **Cross-cultural Computation** Systems, one of the most important issues is:

How to deal with "semantics" and "Kansei" of human beings.

Cross-cultural Computation System

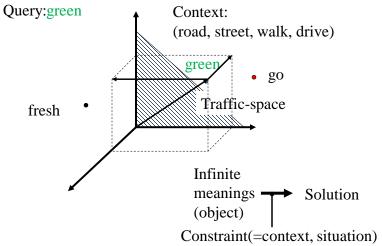
for "Kansei" information

- The concept of "Kansei" includes several meanings on sensitive recognition, such as:
- (1) `impression,"
- (2) ``emotion,"
- (3)"human senses,"
- (4) ``feelings,"
- (5) ``sensitivity,"
- (6) "psychological reaction" and
- (7) "physiological reaction."

MMM(The Mathematical Model of Meaning) as a Semantic Computing Model on CONTEXT:

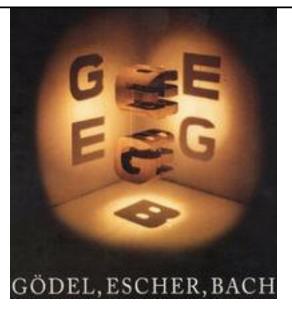
- (1) "Semantic Space Creation",
- (2) "Dimensional Control"
- (3) "Metric Setting"

Basic Idea of the Mathematical Model of Meaning(MMM): (1993—) (2000, 710, 619, 425, 417 dimensions in our current implementation): "Semantic Space Creation",

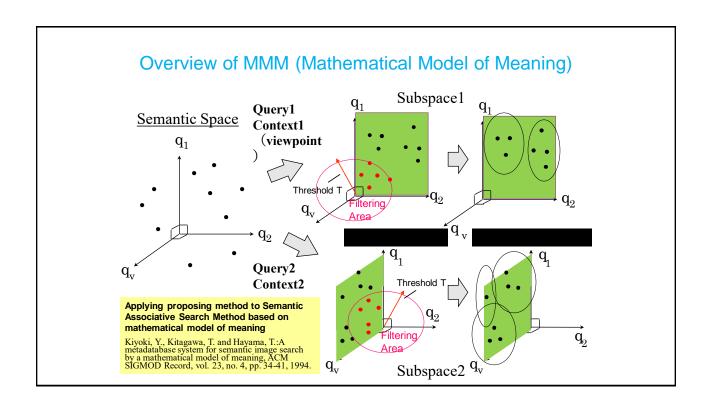


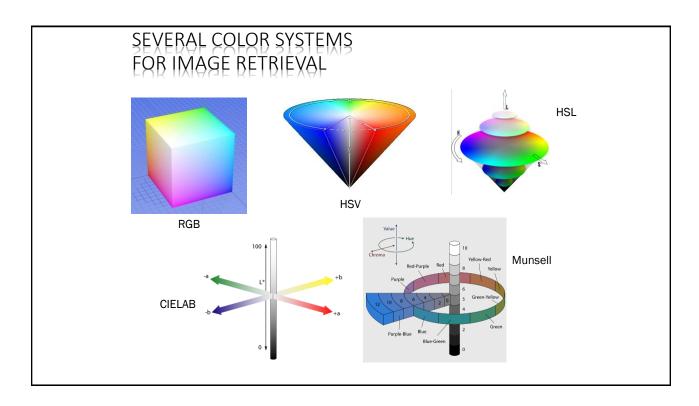
Mathematical Model of Meaning (MMM):

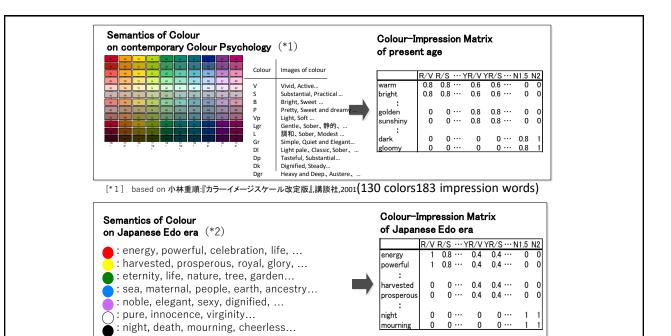
Kiyoki, Y. Kitagawa, T. and Hayama, T.: A metadatabase system for semantic image search by a mathematical model of meaning, ACM SIGMOD Record, vol. 23, no. 4, pp.34-41, 1994.



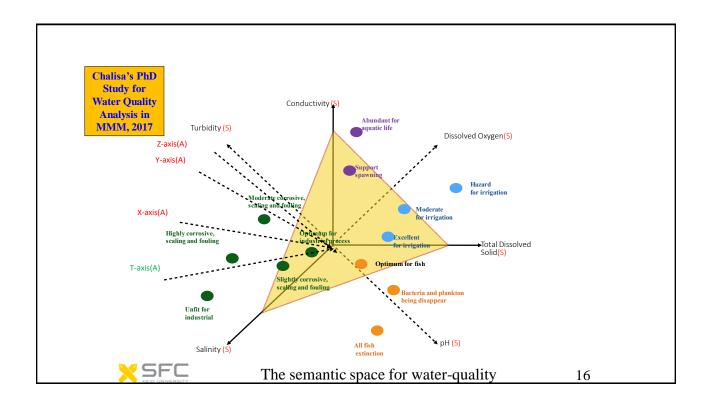
Gödel, Escher, Bach: An Eternal Golden Braid, 1979 book by <u>Douglas R Hofstadter</u>



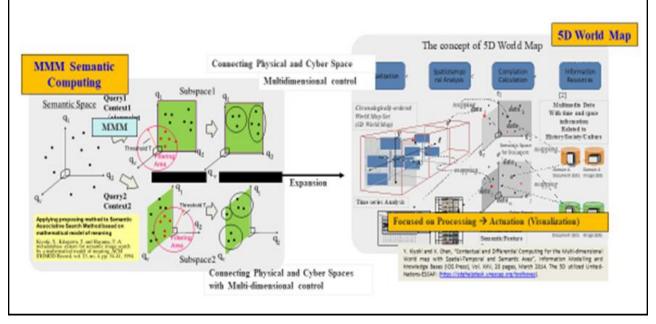




[*2] Ikko Tanaka & Kazuko Koike, Japan Color, Chronicle Books: San Francisco, 1982. (江戸徳川時代の元禄文化 (歌舞伎・浄瑠璃・浮世絵) を対象とした色のセマンティクスについて、英語で記述した文献) を基に作成。



The system structure of MMM Semantic-Computing and 5D World Map System



5D-WMS is currently used in United Nations: ESCAP: SDGs 9, 11 & 14 as Global Knowledge Base System for Disasters and Ocean Environment

https://www.5dwm.mydns.jp

https://sdghelpdesk.unescap.org/toolboxes

http://sdghelpdesk.unescap.org/toolboxes?field_sdgs_target_id=All&title=&page=4

5D World Map System

towards "Global Environmental Knowledge Creation, Memorization and Integration"

5-dimensional World-Map System:

4-Dimensions for Physical Space: spatial(3D)-

time(1D) dimensions

1-Dimension for Semantic Space: the degenerated

dimension of semantics and color combination (multi-

dimensional semantic space (ex: 2000 or 130

dimensions)





5D-World Map System:

Global & Collaborative Knowledge Sharing & Visualization as Environmental Artificial Intelligence

Yasushi Kiyoki, Shiori Sasaki, Asako Uraki, Chalisa Veesommai Jinmika Wijitdechakul, Irene Rachmawan, Yasuhiro Hayashi

Global Environmental System Leaders (GESL) Program
Graduate School of Media and Governance, Keio University, SFC
The first meeting of the Drafting Committee on Asia-Pacific Plan of
Action on Space Applications for Sustainable Development 2018-2030,
June 1st, 2018, UNCC, Bangkok, Thailand



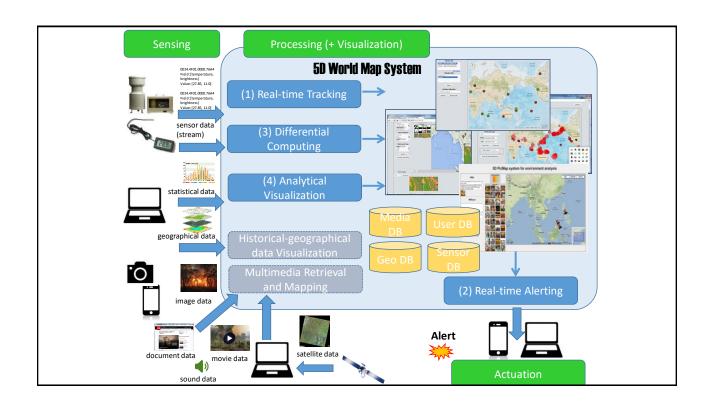


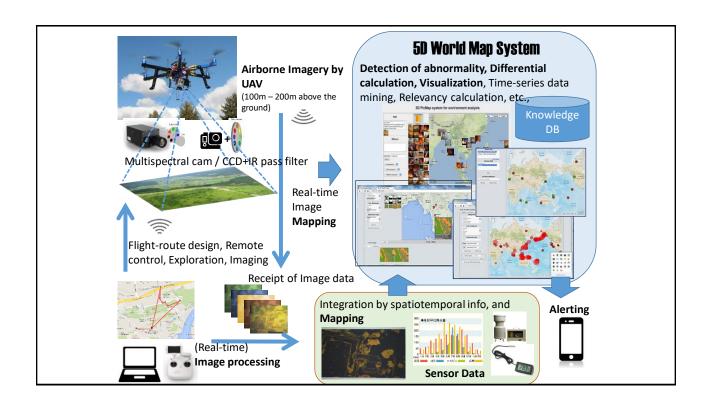


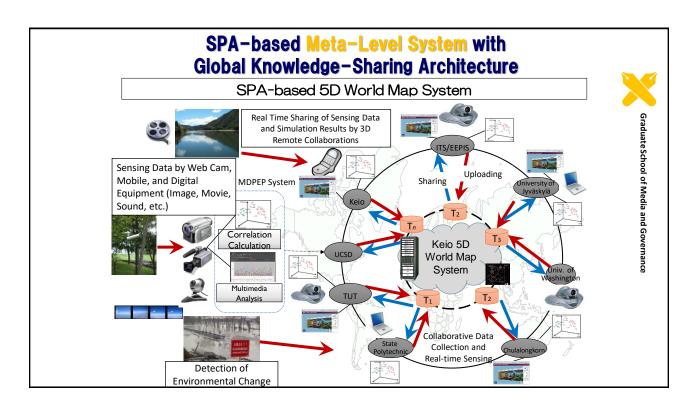
United Nations ESCAP (UN ESCAP) & KEIO SFC Joint Project

"5D World Map as an Environmental Artificial Intelligence"

https://sdghelpdesk.unescap.org/toolboxes
http://sdghelpdesk.unescap.org/toolboxes?field_sdgs_target_id=All&title=&page=6







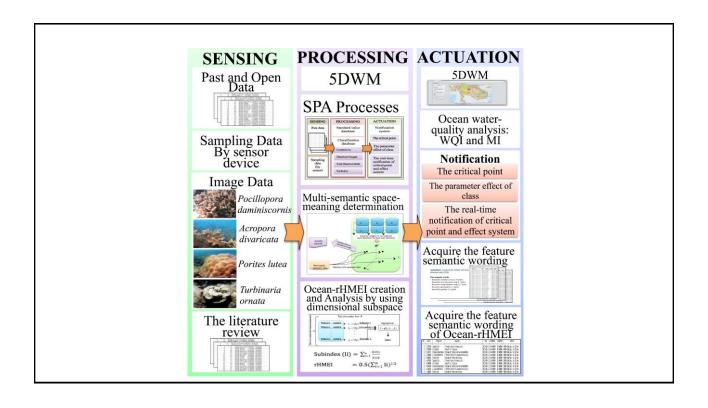
Function 3: Coast-area Location-Checking for Selected Images

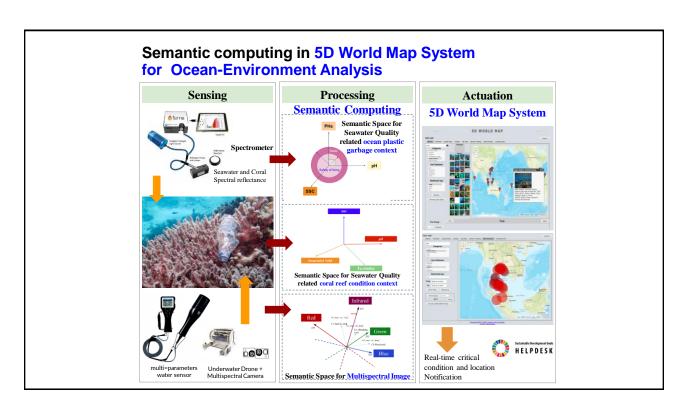
Determine whether the photographing spot is the coastal area or not by the distance from the photographing spot to the ocean in the mapped map image



- Include the color of the sea in a circle of radius r centered on the photographing spot: Close to the sea
- Not include it: Far from the sea
- ightarrow Select only images that are judged to be "Close to the sea"







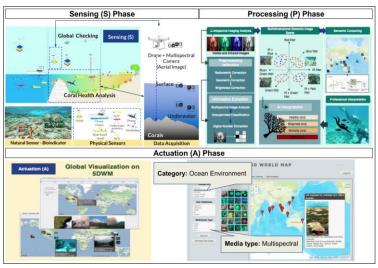
Natural Environment Changes



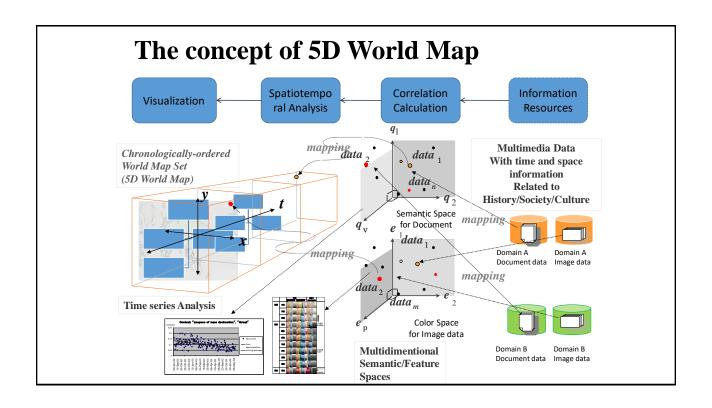


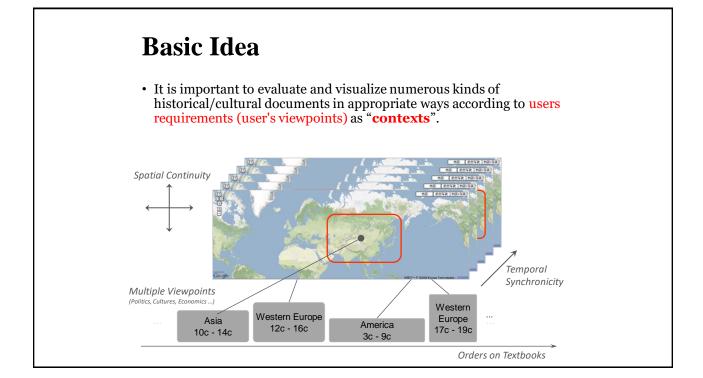
Ocean Environment Research with Chalisa's PhD Study

Semantic computing in 5D World Map System for Ocean-Environment Analysis: Coral Reefs Analysis (1/3)



SPA system for Global Coral Knowledge Sharing with Multispectral Imaging and Semantic Computing: Sensing, Processing and Analytical Actuation Functions (SPA) on Multispectral Underwater Environment-Images in 5D World Map





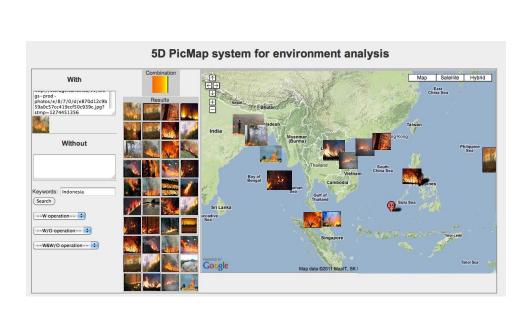
Search by Image:

Select one or more categories (e.g. "wild fire",



Select one or more target database made by each user, and target multimedia type (image, text, audio, video...) of target data.

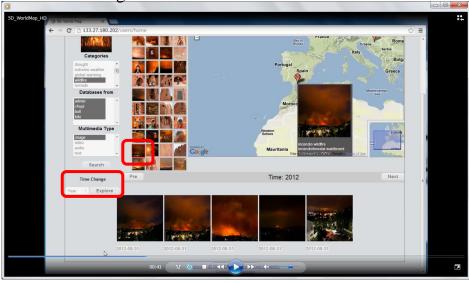




If an analyzer selects one image in the result of top 40 ranking, the system shows the location information of the image on the world map.



The analyzer observes the temporal information of the images on the same location, and analysis of the timeseries change.



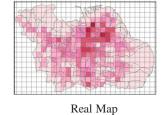


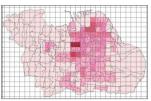
The Vector-Control Strategy Interoperability in Dengue Fever: Case Study Surabaya, Kuala Lumpur, Bangkok Wahjoe Tjatur Sesulihatien^{1,2}, Shiori Sasaki¹, Yasushi Kiyoki¹, Azis Safie³,

Subagyo Yotopranoto⁴, Petchporn Chawakitchareon ⁵, Virach $Sornlert lamvanich^6\\$ Result and Discussion:

Risk map indicate Index of vulnerability





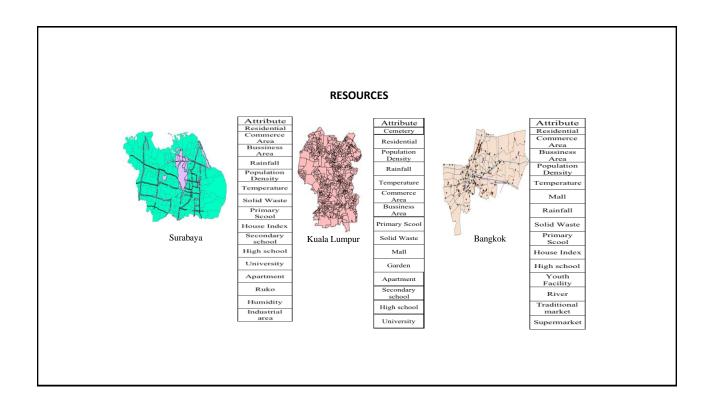


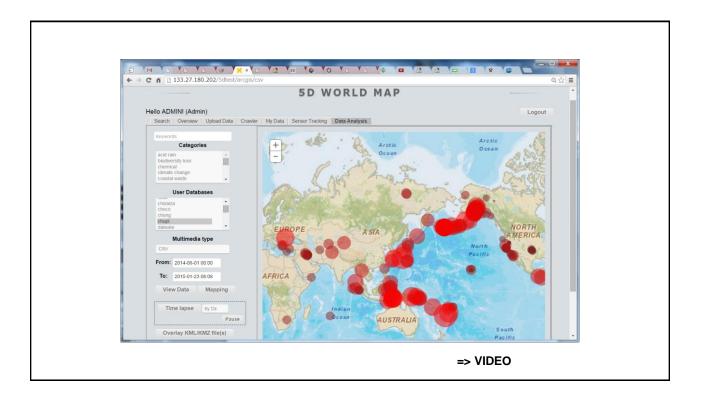
Proposed map : accuracy 83.7% Existing Map

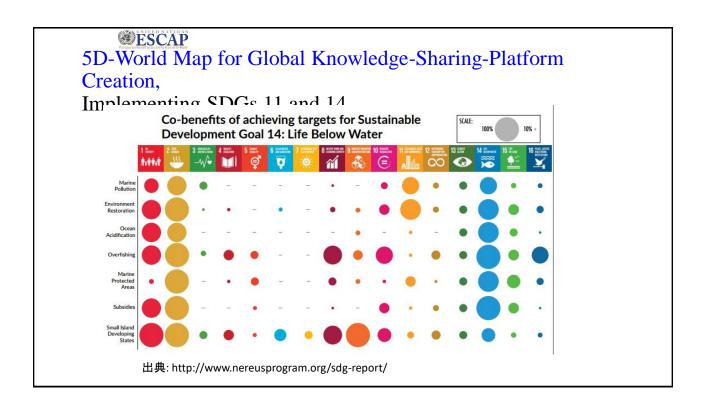
Existing Map

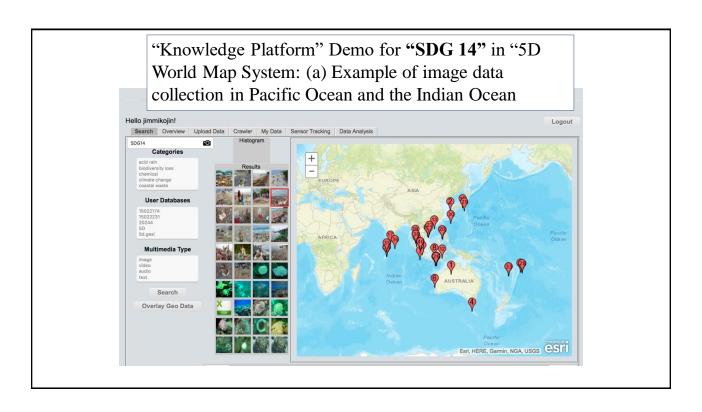


Place	Governance	Implementation (in Research)
Indonesia	Empowering the people to prevent dengue	0 : 1 1 : 1 4
Malaysia	Vector- borne surveillanc e	Community-Wealth based forecasting Spatial Vector-borne Dimension Community-based surveillance Urban risk factor Vector-breeding site classification
Thailand	Case-based Risk assessment	Community-based assessment Event-history risk prediction Demographic transition Analysis Environmental-fluctuation pattern Case-sustainable factor









"Knowledge Platform" Demo for "SDG 14" in 5D World Map System: (b) Example of "Floating Plastics" image data collection in Pacific Ocean and the Indian Ocean



Semantic computing in 5D World Map System for Ocean-Environment Analysis: Coral Reefs Analysis (2/3)



Users able to retrieve the coral reefs condition data by using color-based multispectral analysis on 5D World Map System

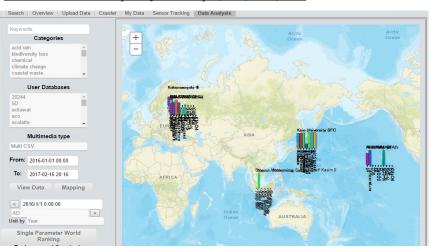
Global Environmental Analysis and Visualization of "Coral" in "5D World Map System



5D World Map System : as a SDGs Knowledge Sharing Platform



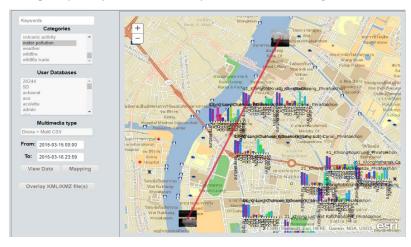
Global Environmental Analysis of "SDG 14": (e) Example of <u>Ocean Acidification (water-quality values: pH, DO, TDS, etc.)</u> in the world



5D World Map System: as a SDGs Knowledge Sharing Platform



Global Environmental Analysis of "SDG 14" : (f) Zooming-up example of water-quality analysis in Chao Phraya River basin in Bangkok

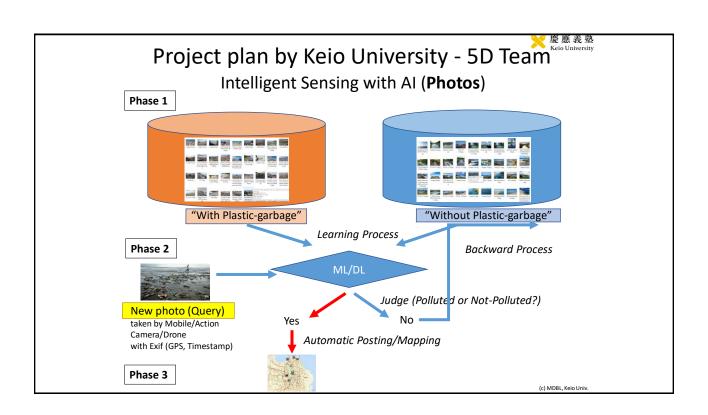


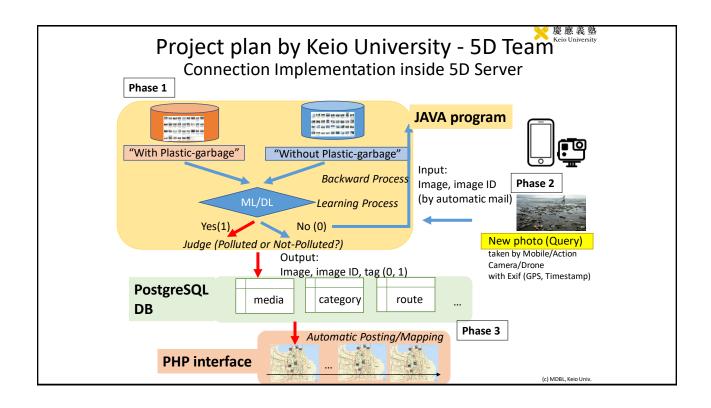
Real-time Drone Image Mapping (Tracking) + Multi-parameter Sensor Data Mapping

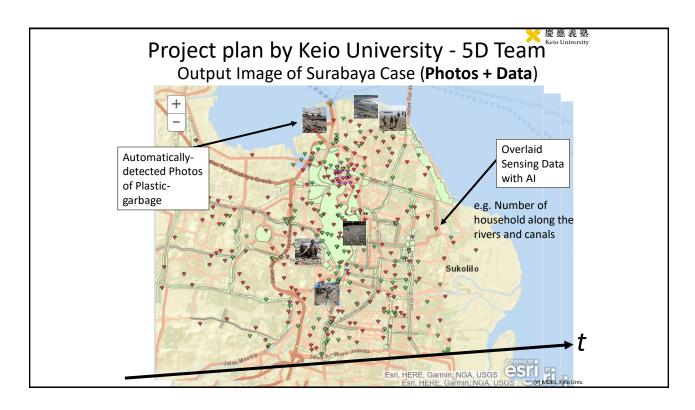


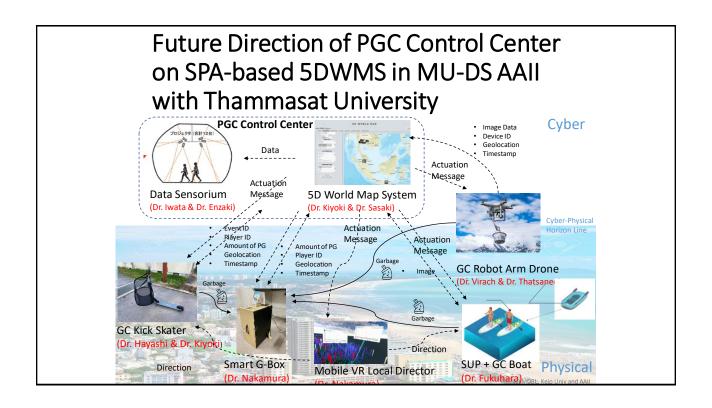
Summary of 5D-World Map System

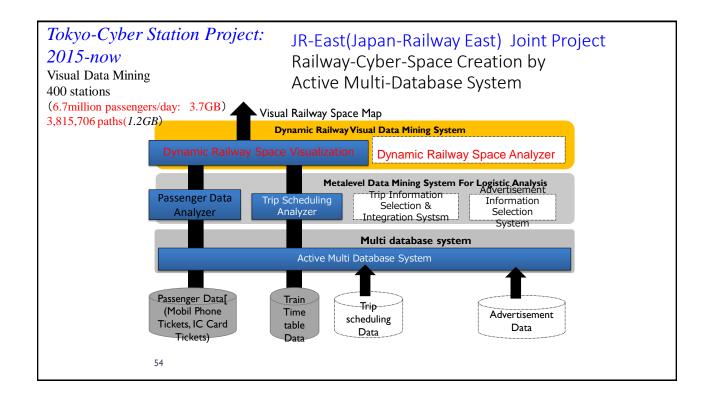
- A new environmental-semantic computing system for Ocean Environment-analysis with "5-Dimensional World Map."
- The main feature of our system
 - Realize semantic-computing in the environmental-semantic spaces for Ocean-water-quality analysis with image databases.
- The concept of our system
 - Based on "environmental-semantic spaces" for realizing global environmental analysis.
 - Semantic associative search is realized in the multiple dimensional orthogonal semantic space with semantic projection functions.
 - Semantic Computing applied to water-quality data resources. We have applied this system
 to Si-chang and Hawaii-water quality data resources as actual experiments in Pacific Ocean.
- This system creates
 - A remote, interactive and real-time environment-analysis and visualization.
 - An Ocean research exchanging platform in world-wide area.
 - An Environmental Multimedia Computing system and the 5D World Map System, as an international knowledge sharing platform with Spatio-temporal and semantic analysers."

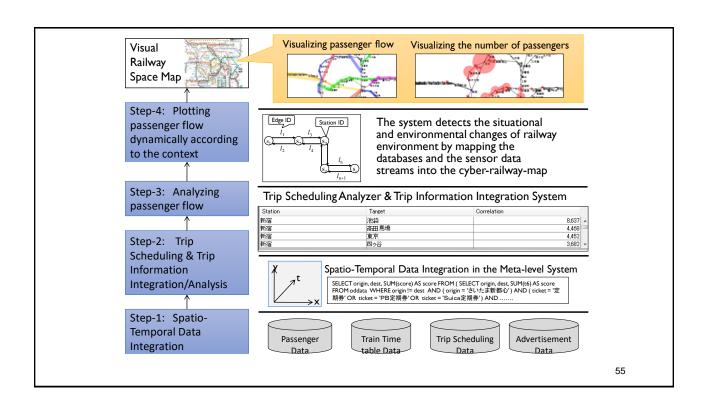












400 Stations:

STATIONS

Railway Big Database:

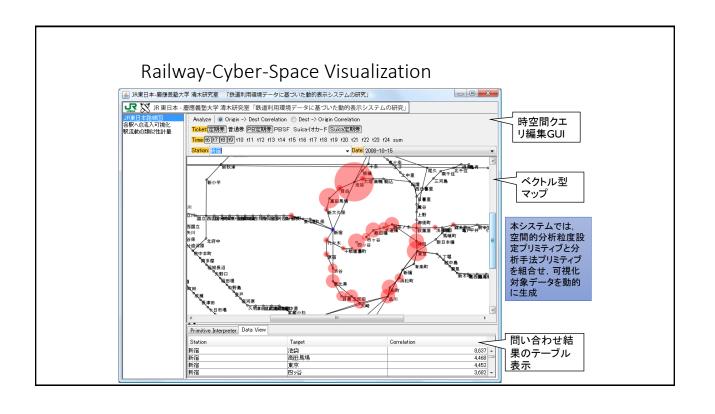
- (1)400 Stations (destinations)
- (2)2008/10/15 ~2008/10/27 12 days
- (3)6,008,310 data items
- (4)348,019 data items/day

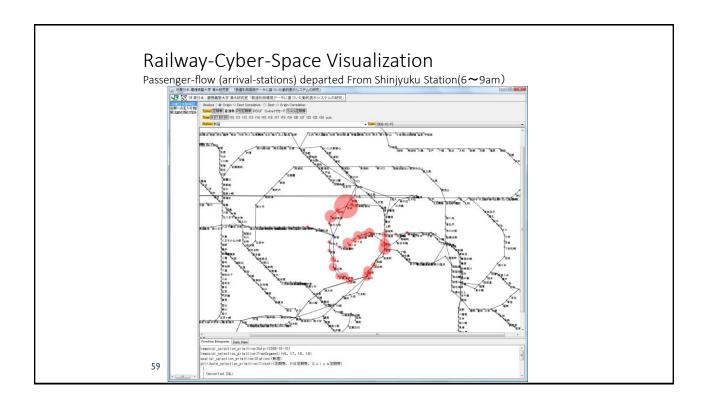
System Size:

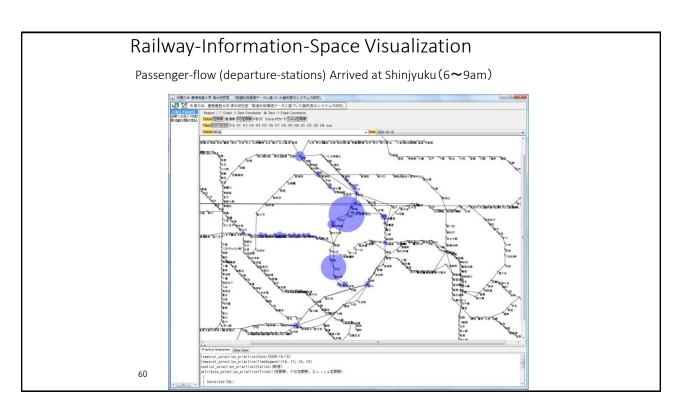
(1) PostgreSQL \rightarrow 26.00M tuples

Path-selections

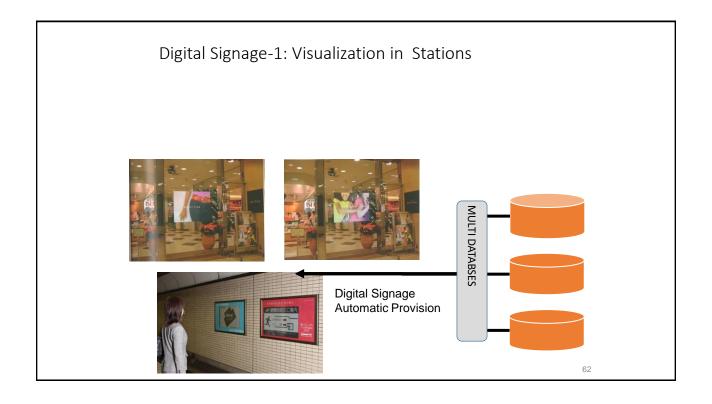
- (1) total paths: 197,590,976
- (2)400 \times 400: path selection, 1 minute during 4:00am \sim 25:00
- (3)3,844 trains
- (4) Average number of change: 3 times







Visualization-1 **Proprietable Sections** **Proprietable Section** **Proprietable Section**



Digital Signage in Express Train for Tourism





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STEP 5: Symbolic Filtering for Visualization

- This symbolic filter **extracts only results that can be reasonably proposed** from the results of the semantic distance calculation.
- Business hours of facilities, sightseeing spots and weather information are interpreted on the filtering
- An recommended(promising) navigation route is shown on a map.



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Summary of 5D-World Map System

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https://ejcsummerschool2021.wordpress.com/

Al Academic & Enterprise Modeling
Al Consortium and 5D World Map System
Summer School

- Global Knowledge-Sharing, Integration, Analysis and Visualization Towards Global Artificial Intelligence -

KEIO University, Kiel University, Tampere University, University of Maribor, University of Hamburg, Politeknik Elektronika Negeli Surabaya (PENS), Thammasat University, RUN, Chulalongkorn University, Musashino University, United Nations ESCAP

with International Conferences: EJC & KCIC-IES

2021.09.09 Updated (Original: 2020.03.06)

Realization of Capacity Building with 5D





Encouraging policy makers to incorporate risk analysis in policy formulation

5D system development by Keio University

Outputs:

- 1) Long-term Warning (Map):
- Indication of risk hotspots and related risk visualization
- Short-term Warning (Push):
- Alert on risk hotspots for local governments and residents







Workshop

→ by AI&5D+ ESCA

Capacity building workshops for policy makers (+ experts & students) to incorporate risk analysis in policy formulation, particularly for infrastructure investment



South Asia

Nepal, Bangladesh, Maldives, ...

South-east Asia

Target Disasters: Cambodia, Myanmar, Laos, Thailand, Indonesia Philippings Earthquake, "Flood, Landslide, Typhoon/Cyclone/Storm,

 Central Asia Tsunami, Meteorological disaster, Epidemic desease...



Project Overview

"5-Dimensional World Map System" For Global Knowledge-Sharing, Integration, Analysis and Visualization **Towards Global Artificial Intelligence**

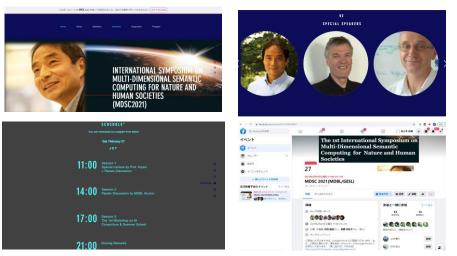


Yasushi Kivoki

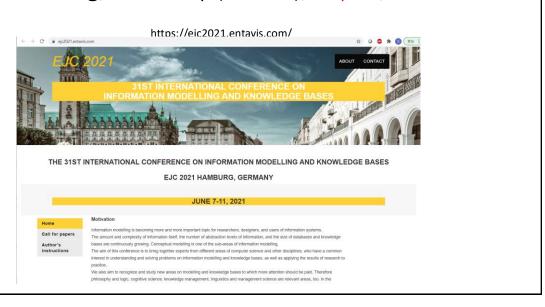
- Humankind, the dominant species on Earth, faces the most essential and indispensable mission; we must endeavor on a global scale to perpetually restore and improve our natural and social environments. One of the essential computations in AI is context-dependent semantic-computing to analyze the changes of various situations in a context dependent way with a large amount of information & knowledge resources.
- It is also significant to memorize those situations and compute social and environment change in various aspects and contexts, in order to discover what are happening in our planet. We have proposed a multi-dimensional computing model, the Mathematical Model of Meaning (MMM) in 1994. As a global knowledge processing system based on MMM, we have realized "5-Dimensional World Map System" for integrating and analyzing environmental and social phenomena in ocean and land. We introduce the concept of "SPA (Sensing, Processing and Analytical Actuation Functions)" for realizing a global knowledge processing system, to apply it to 5-Dimensional World Map System. This concept is effective and advantageous to design knowledge processing and environmental systems with Physical-Cyber integration to detect environmental and social phenomena as real data resources in a physical-space (real space), map them to cyber-space to make analytical and semantic computing, and actuate the analytically computed results to the real space with visualization for expressing environmental and social phenomena, causalities and influences. Currently, the 5D World Map System is globally utilized as a Global Environmental Semantic Computing System, in SDGs 9, 11 and 14, United-Nations-ESCAP: (https://sdghelpdesk.unescap.org/toolboxes)

1st AI-5D Workshop in Tokyo, Keio University (Online): Feb 27, 2021

https://ysato07247.wixsite.com/profkiyokilecture21



1st Al-5D Summer School in EJC2021, Hamburg, Germany (Online), Sep. 6, 2021







Designing Summer School in PENS

- Date/Period of Summer School in PENS
- Talk on AI & 5D research topics
- What kind of AI lecture material/topic and practice can be provided from lecturers/speakers of this WS.
 - 5 speakers from Japan, Thailand, Europe
 - 5 speakers from PENS

3rd AI-5D Workshop in 3rd AAII Training & Symposium in Thammasat University, Thailand, Nov. 17-18, 2021

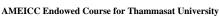
2018.11.23-27 1st AAII Workshop (Training +Symposium)



















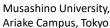
Proposed Schedule

- 1st AI-5D Workshop in Tokyo, Keio University (Online): Feb 27, 2021 https://ysato07247.wixsite.com/profkiyokilecture21
- 1st AI-5D Summer School in EJC2021, Hamburg, Germany, Sep. 6-10, 2021 https://ejc2021.entavis.com/ https://ejcsummerschool2021.wordpress.com/
- 2nd Workshop in IES-KCIC2021 in Surabaya, Indonesia: Sep. 29-30, 2021
- 3rd Workshop in the 3rd AAII Training Workshop and Symposium at Thammasat University, Thailand, Nov. 17-18, 2021
- 4th Workshop in Musashino University, Japan, Spring 2022.
- 5th or 6th AI-5D Summer School in EJC2022, Hamburg, Germany June, 2022

Any opportunity at ESCAP-related events.

4th AI-5D Workshop and/or 2nd Summer School in Musashino University, Japan, Spring 2022







2nd or 3rd AI-5D Summer School in EJC2022, Hamburg, Germany June, 2022 (Accepted by EJC Organizers)

